

ISAAC SHEFF

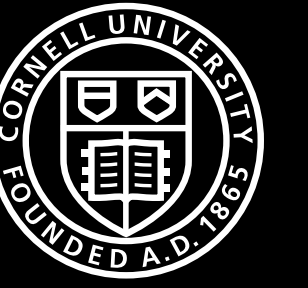
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**BEYOND OPTIMAL:**

**COMPILER BLACK MAGIC BASED ON EQUIVALENT EXCHANGE**



# BEYOND OPTIMAL



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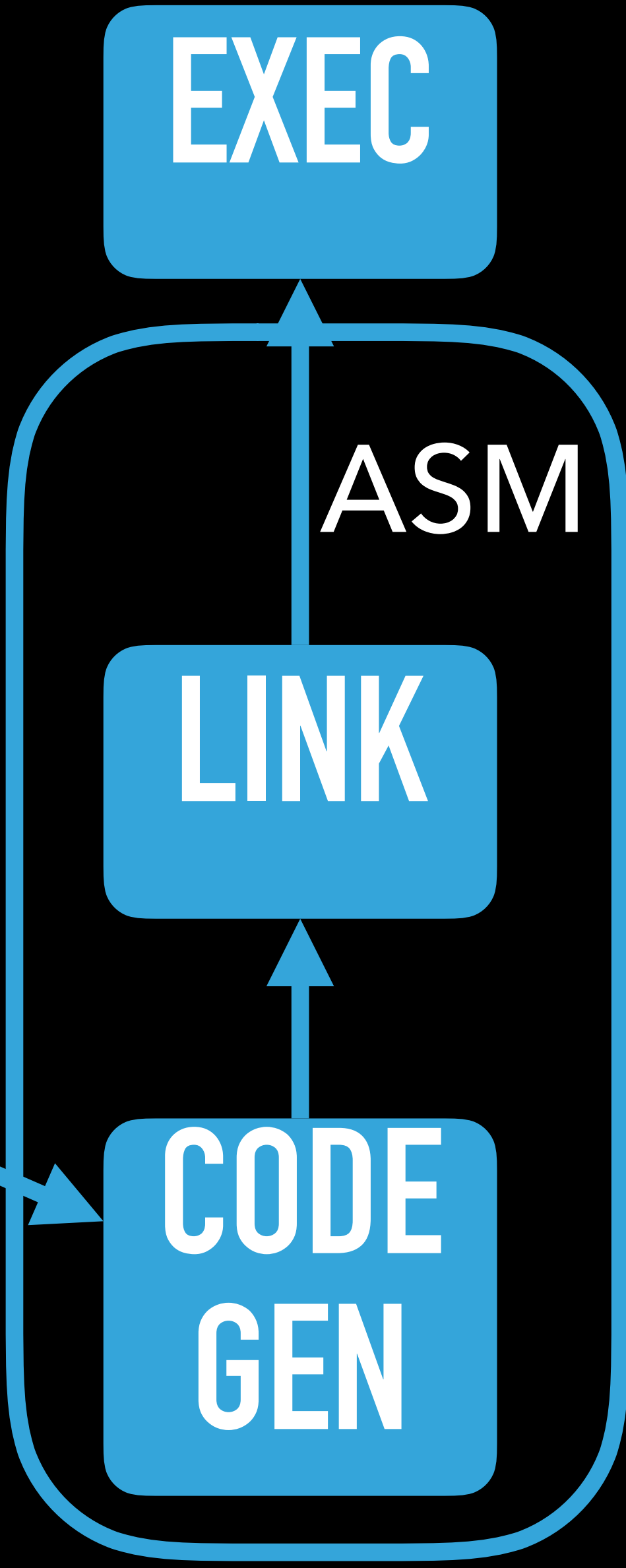
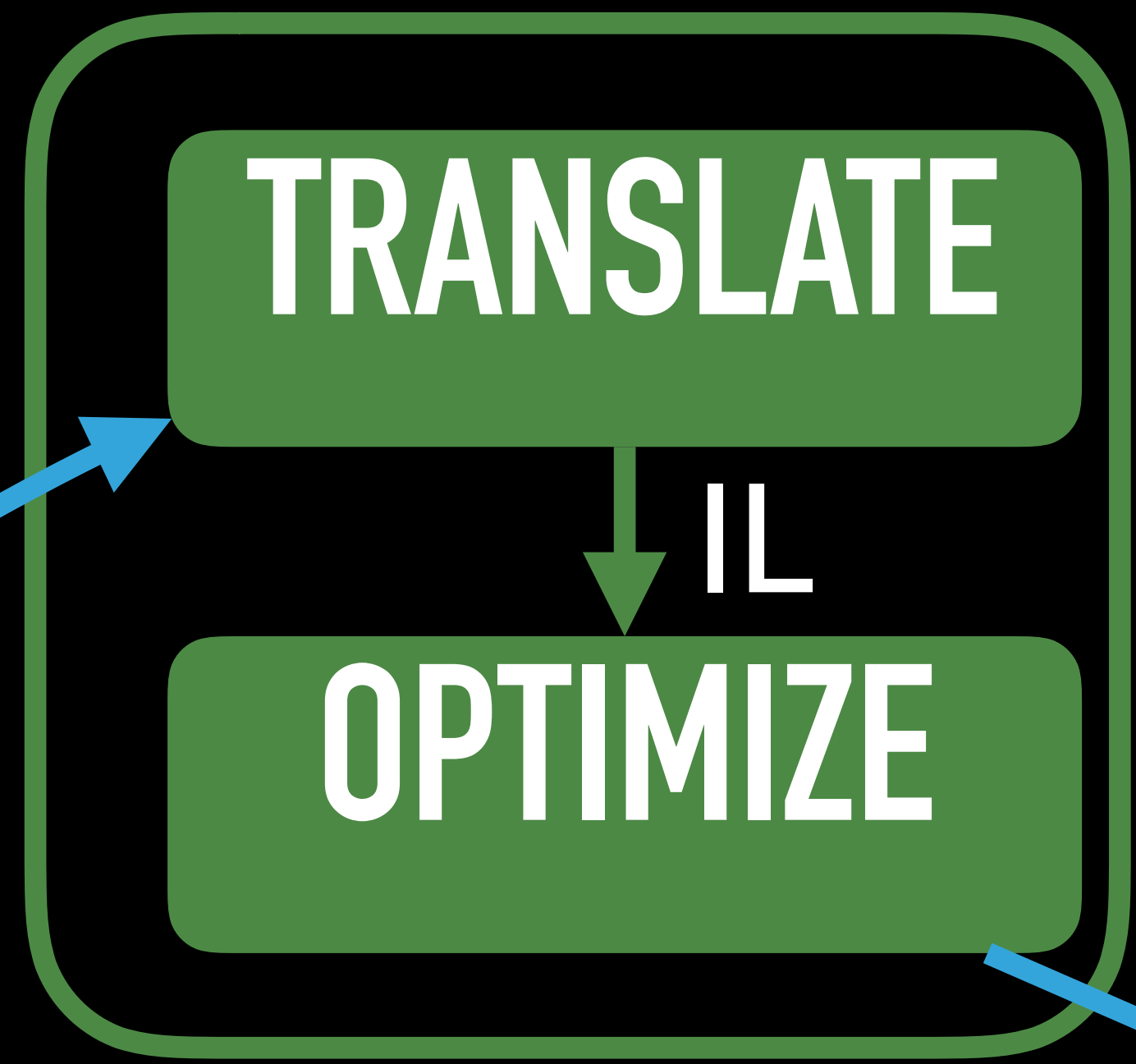
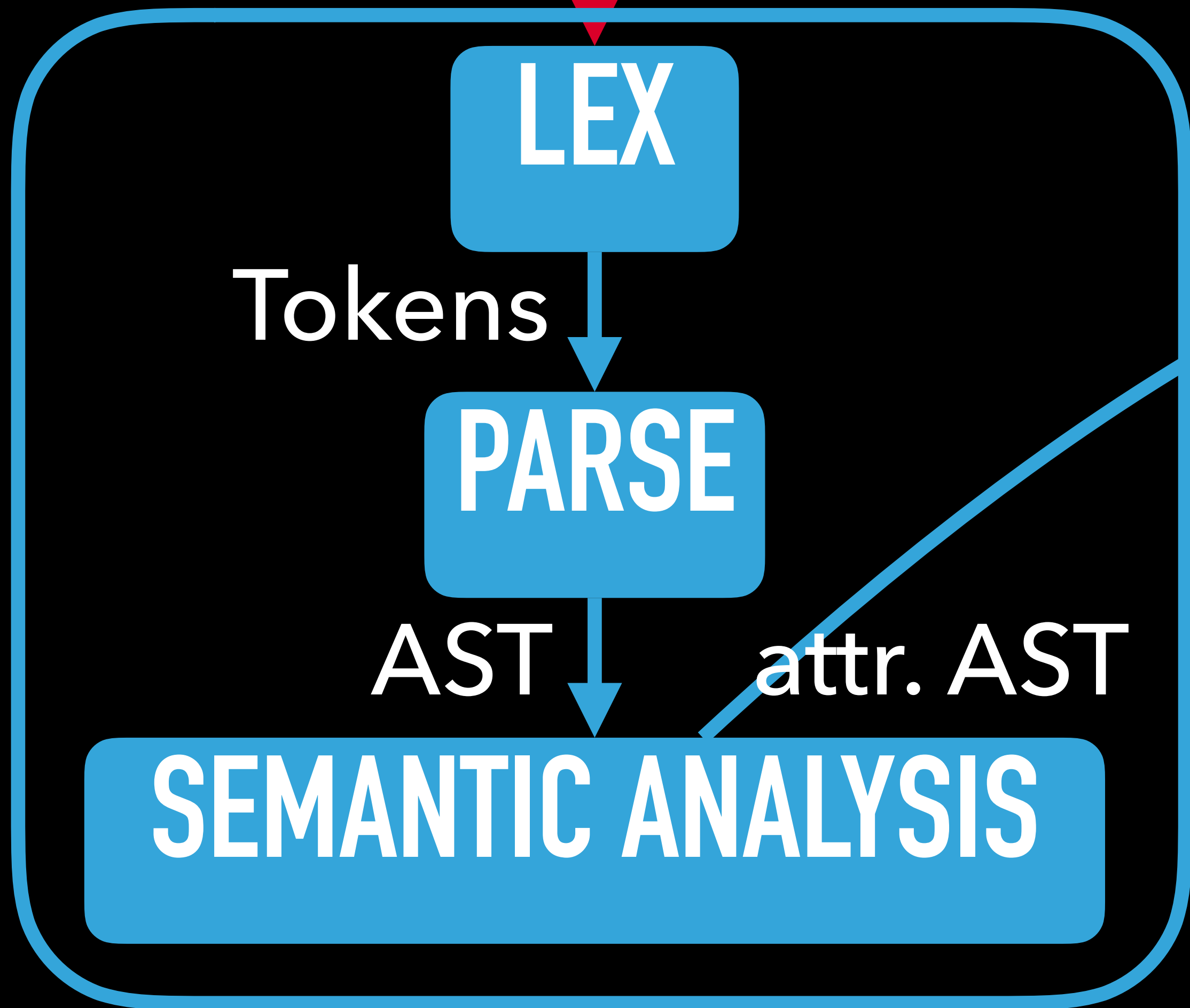
"The Dwarf"  
"the flask"



# BACKGROUND

## COMPILERS

**SOURCE**



# OPTIMIZE

- ▶ Unroll Loops
- ▶ Remove dead code
- ▶ End-tail recursion





# OPTIMIZE

- ▶ Unroll Loops
- ▶ Remove dead code
- ▶ End-tail recursion
- ▶ “Super” optimize



# BACKGROUND

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## CONSTRAINTS

- ▶ Semantics
- ▶ Runtime
  - ▶ limited super optimization
- ▶ Composability
  - ▶ limits whole-program analysis
- ▶ Target Hardware
  - ▶ limited operations

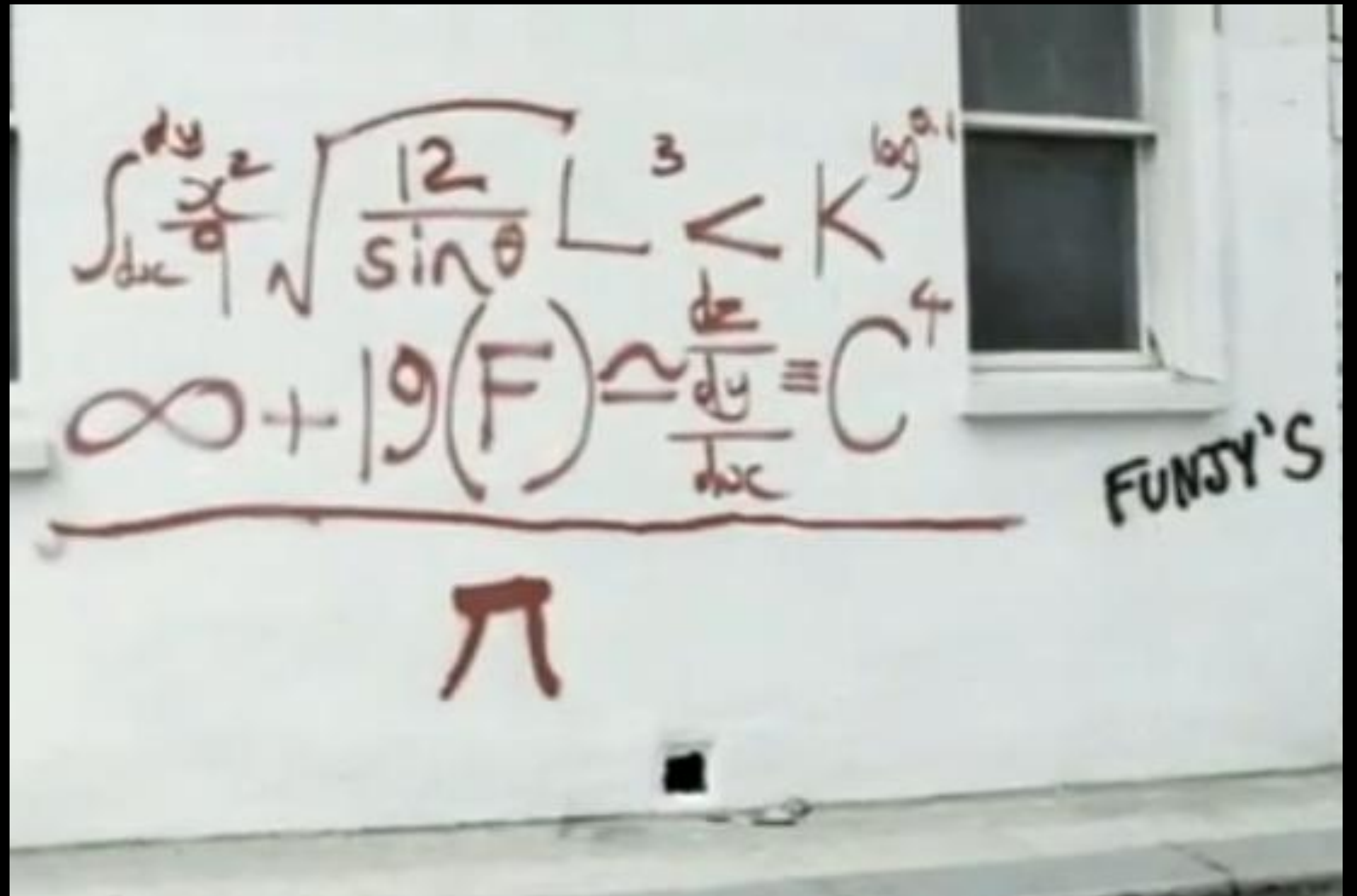




# BACKGROUND

## CONSTRAINTS

- ▶ Math





## BACKGROUND

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# PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ Student Disappearances
- ▶ Abandoned Tunnel
- ▶ Basement of University Hall





# BACKGROUND

## PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ Bricked up within building's walls
- ▶ Bound in human skin
- ▶ Aura of corruption
- ▶ Obscure and forbidding runes





## BACKGROUND

# PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ sacrifice the blood of the innocent for both efficiency and security
  - ▶ 3 human hearts
  - ▶ 2 pounds flesh
  - ▶ Extract of Nightshade
  - ▶ Aura of Pestilence
  - ▶ Stone carved with Elder Sign
  - ▶ Defiled altar of the Elder Gods
  - ▶ 1 goat





## BACKGROUND

### PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ Edward Tremel, The Council of Shadows et al. – SigSEGV, 2014

Group/Field  
operations

Elliptic  
Curve  
operations

RSA  
encrypt &  
decrypt

Impossibly  
optimized assembly  
arithmetic

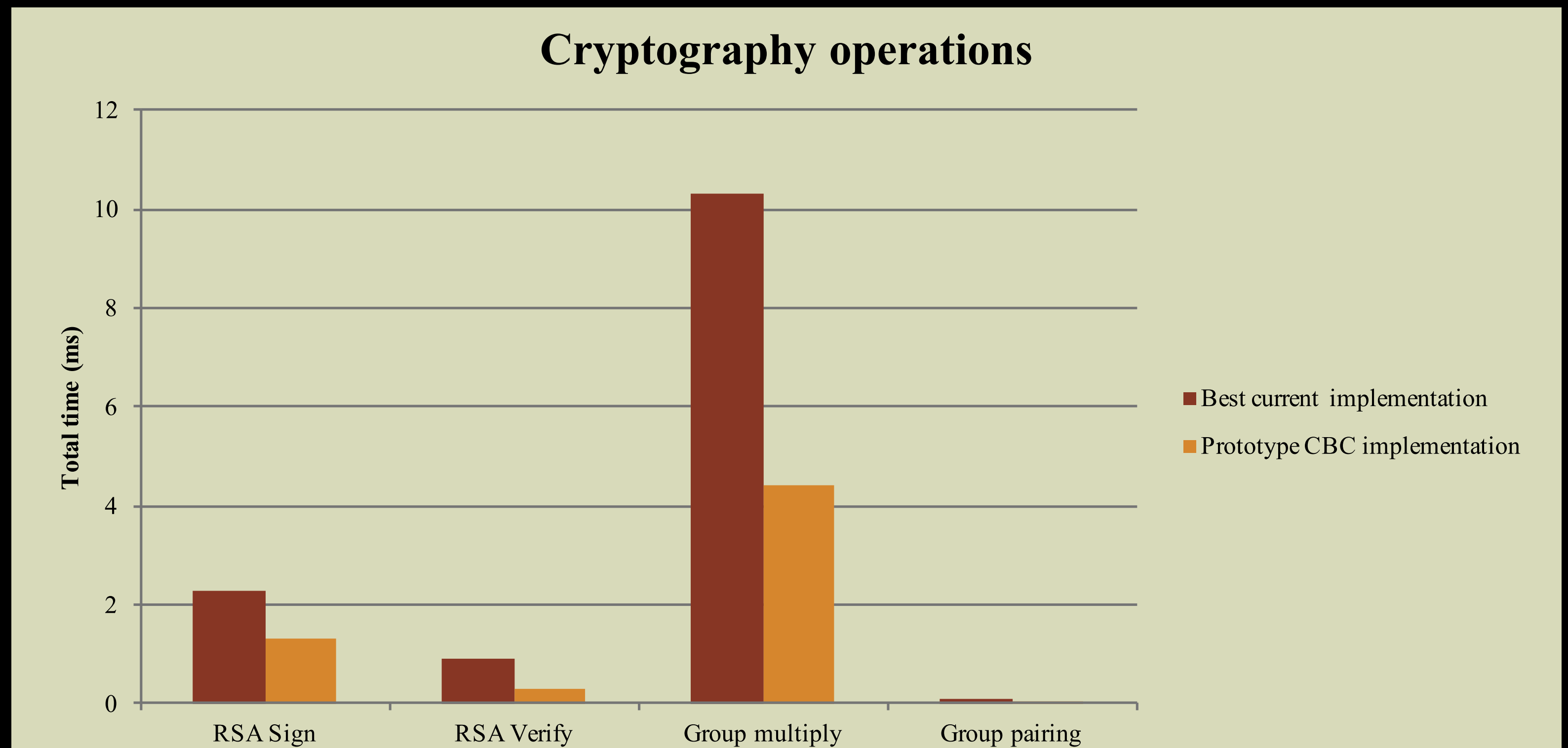
Source  
of True  
Random

Chaos of the Abyss

# BACKGROUND

## PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ Edward Tremel, The Council of Shadows et al. – SigSEGV, 2014





## BACKGROUND

# PROVIDENCE, 2012

- ▶ Edward Tremel, The Council of Shadows et al. – SigSEGV, 2014
  - ▶ “Tentacle Monster”
  - ▶ Channel to Abyss may not be as stable as originally thought
  - ▶ Chaos leaking into mortal plane
  - ▶ Increased incidence of unholy monstrosities in Providence area





**BACKGROUND**

**PROVIDENCE, 2012**



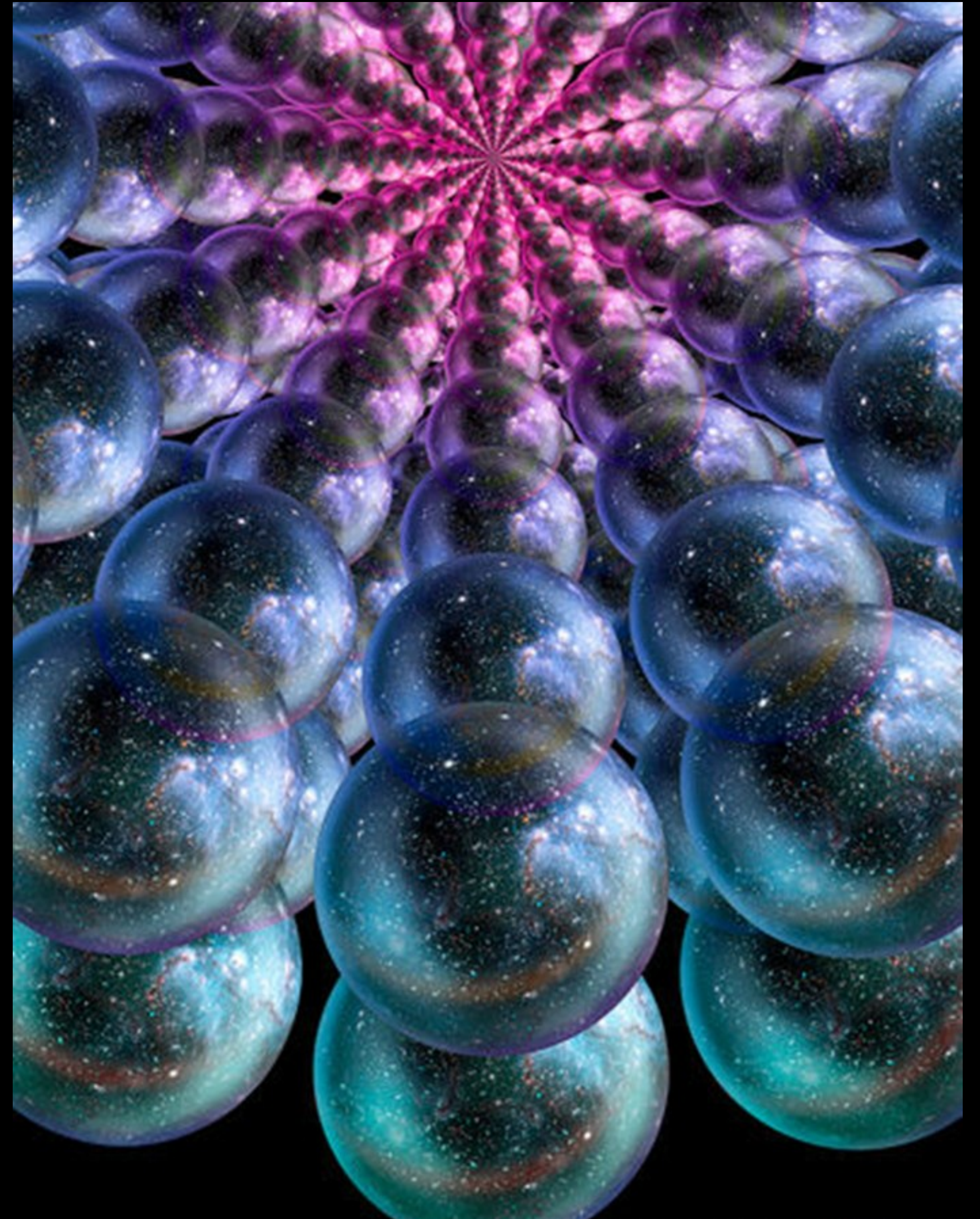


## OBJECTIVE

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# SAFE CROSS-PLANE OPTIMIZATION

- ▶ Infinite potential planes of existence
  - ▶ the quantums





# OBJECTIVE

## SAFE CROSS-PLANE OPTIMIZATION

- ▶ Infinite potential planes of existence
  - ▶ the quantums
- ▶ Ancient Theology

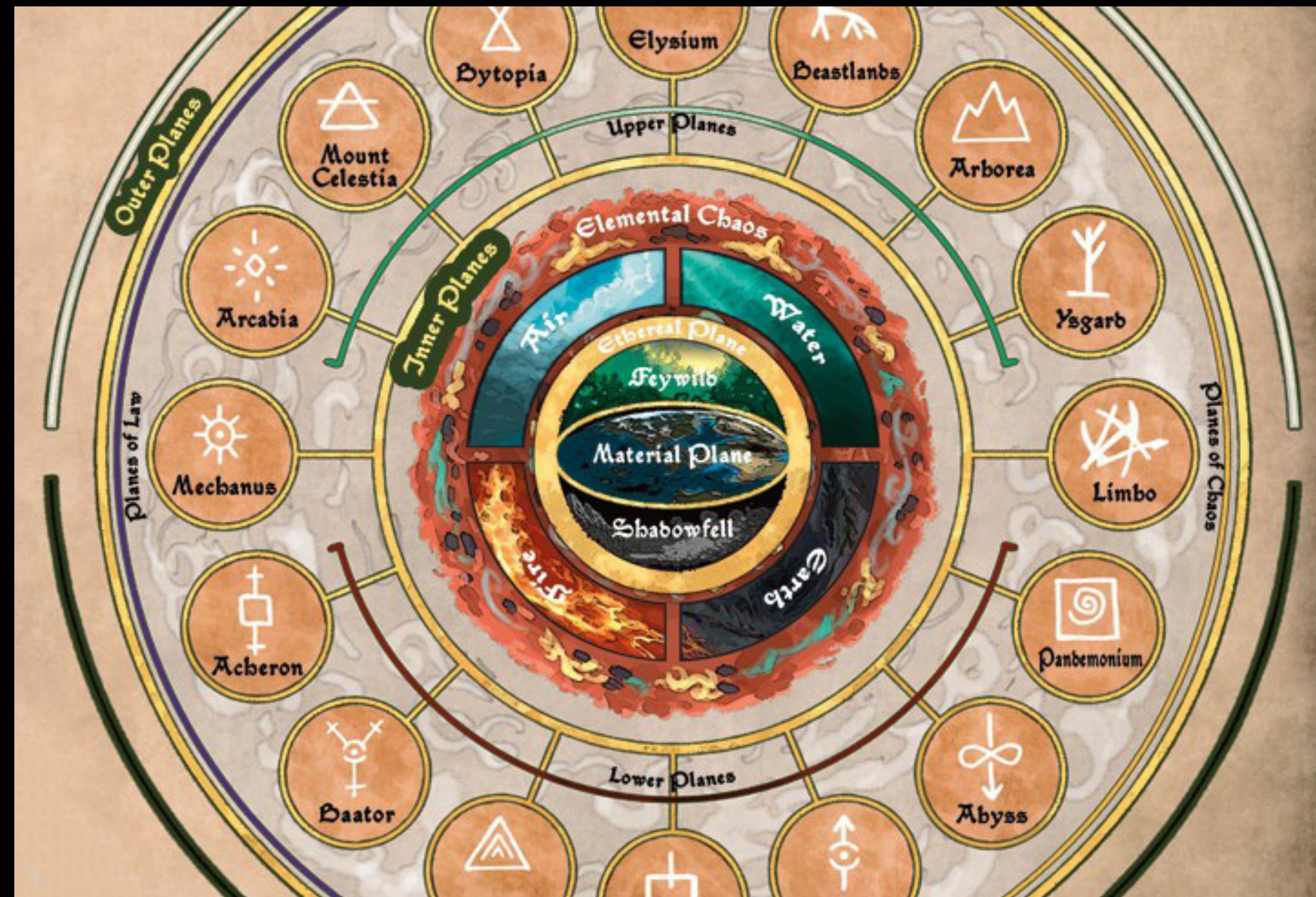




# OBJECTIVE

## SAFE CROSS-PLANE OPTIMIZATION

- ▶ Infinite potential planes of existence
  - ▶ the quantums
- ▶ Ancient Theology
- ▶ Modern Mapping Techniques





# CONTRIBUTIONS

## EQUIVALENT EXCHANGE

- ▶ To obtain, something of equal value must be lost





## CONTRIBUTIONS

### EQUIVALENT EXCHANGE

- ▶ To obtain, something of equal value must be lost
- ▶ Equality determined by "God"





## CONTRIBUTIONS

### EQUIVALENT EXCHANGE

- ▶ To obtain, something of equal value must be lost
- ▶ Equality determined by "God"
- ▶ Constrains damage

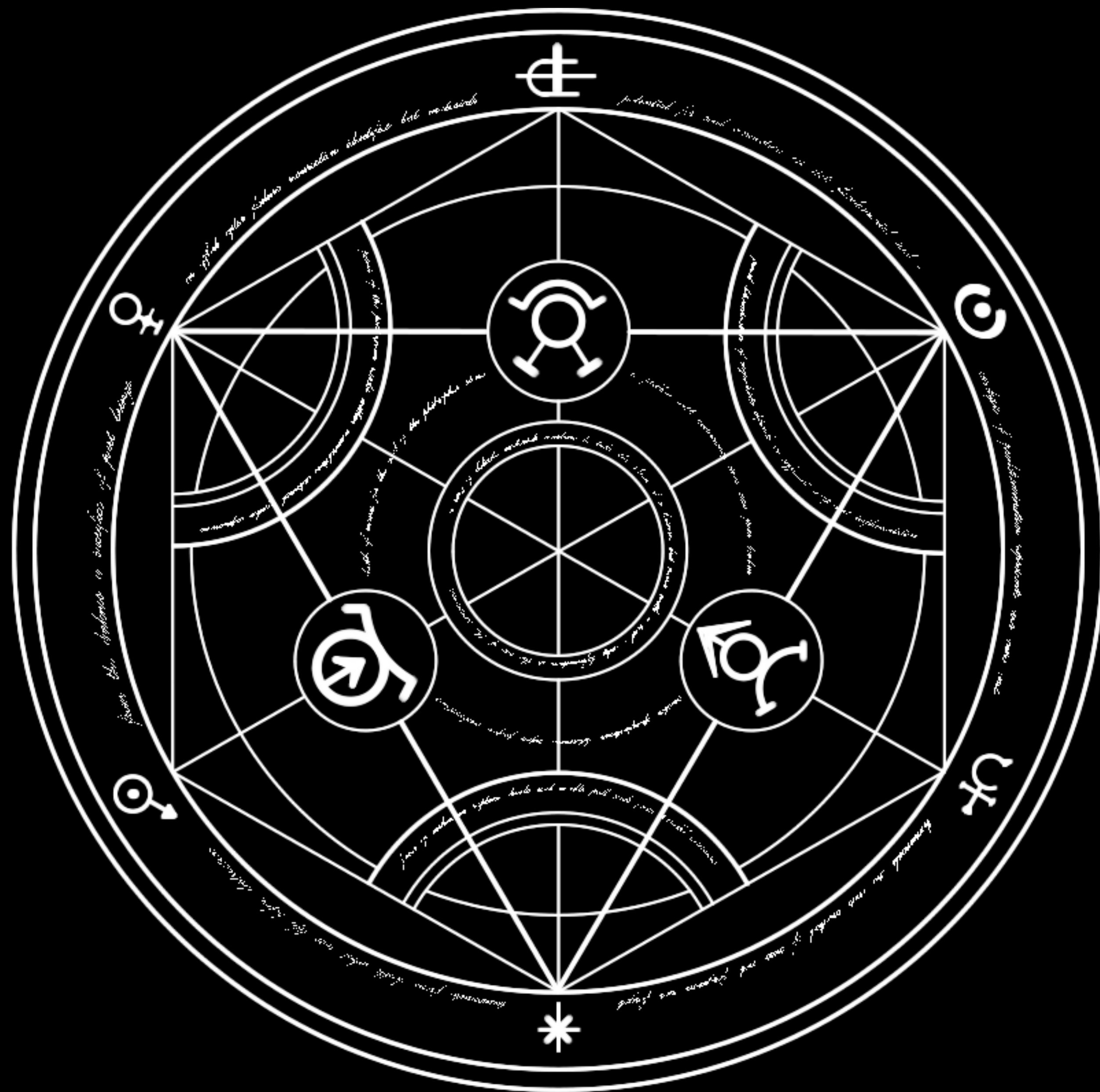




# CONTRIBUTIONS

## TARGET LANGUAGE

- ▶ Alchemical symbols

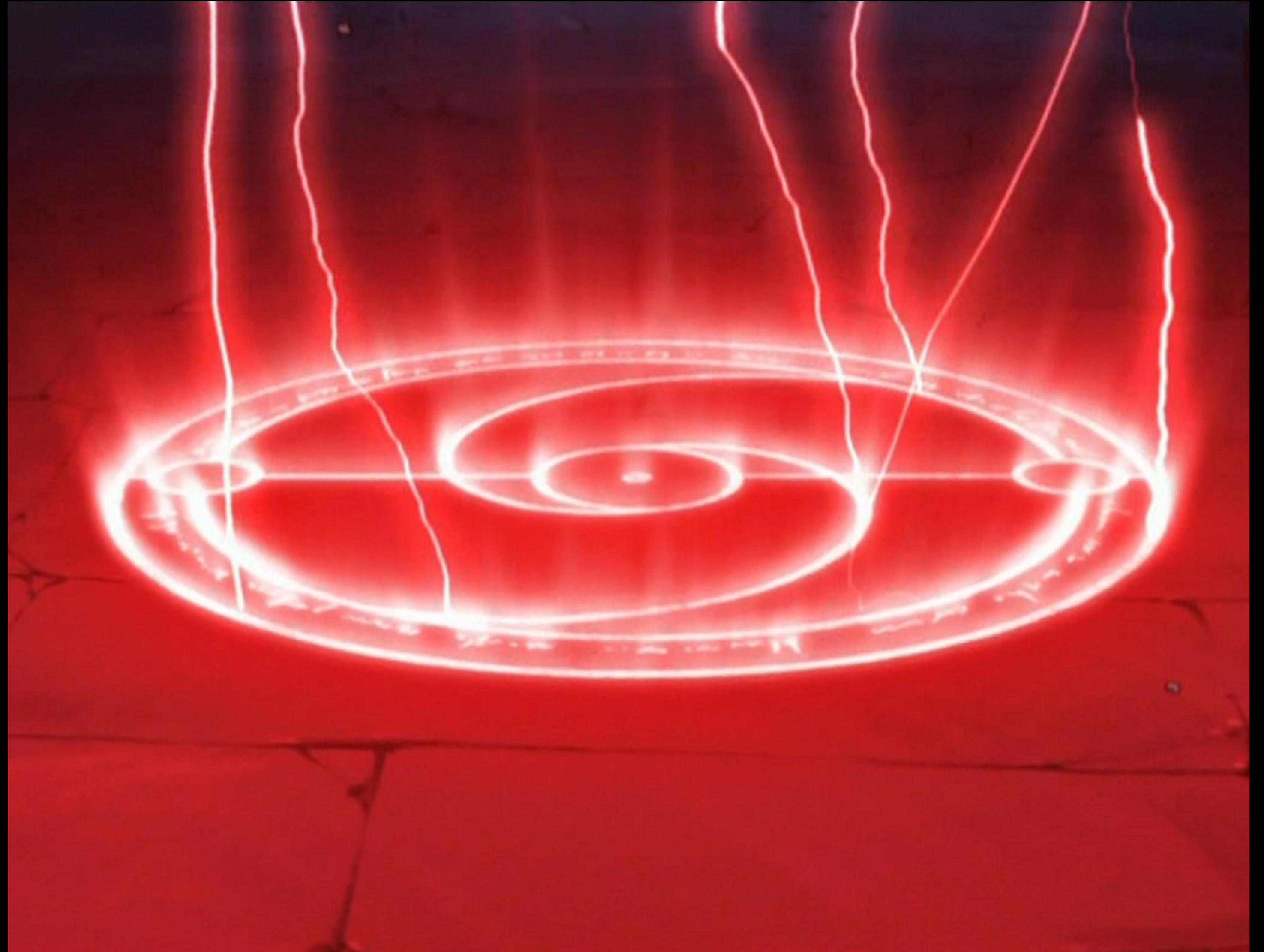




# CONTRIBUTIONS

## TARGET LANGUAGE

- ▶ Alchemical symbols
- ▶ Some degree of specialized hardware required



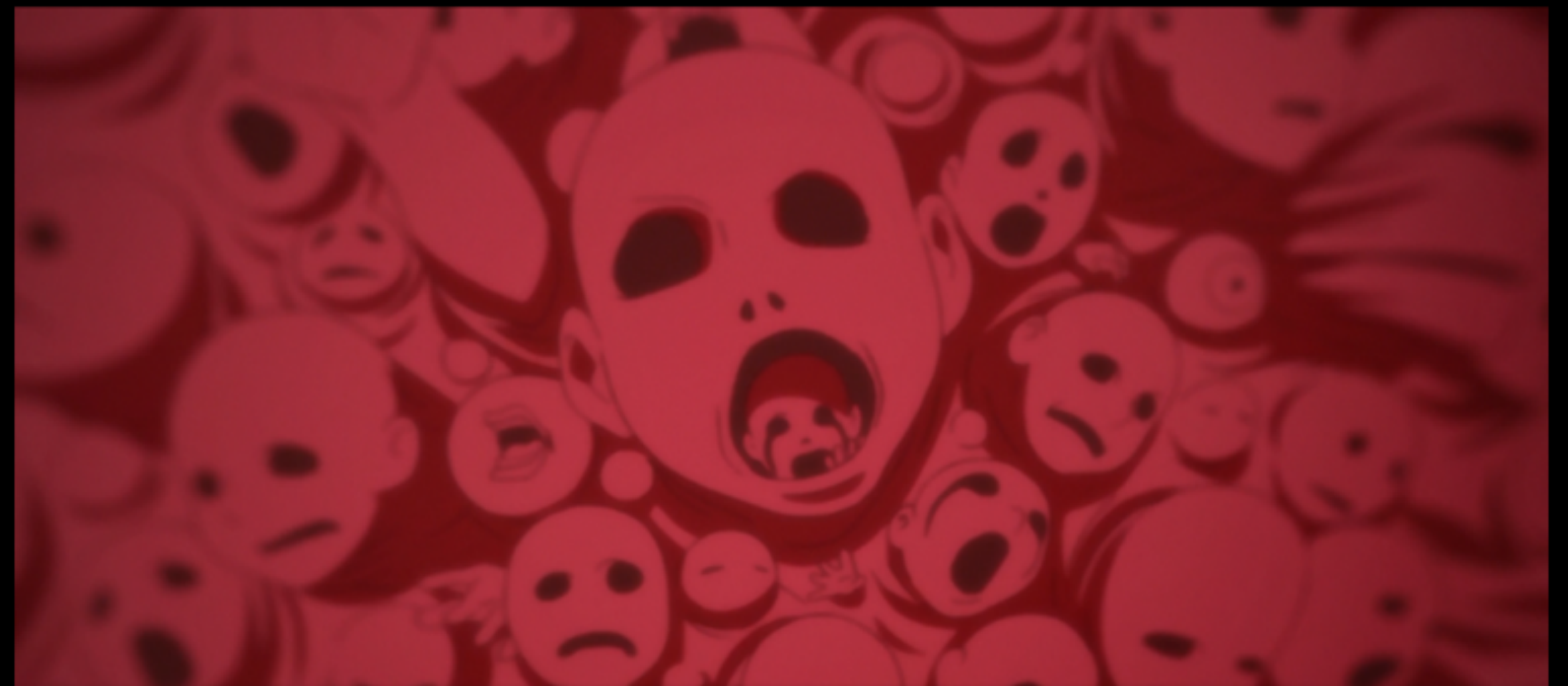
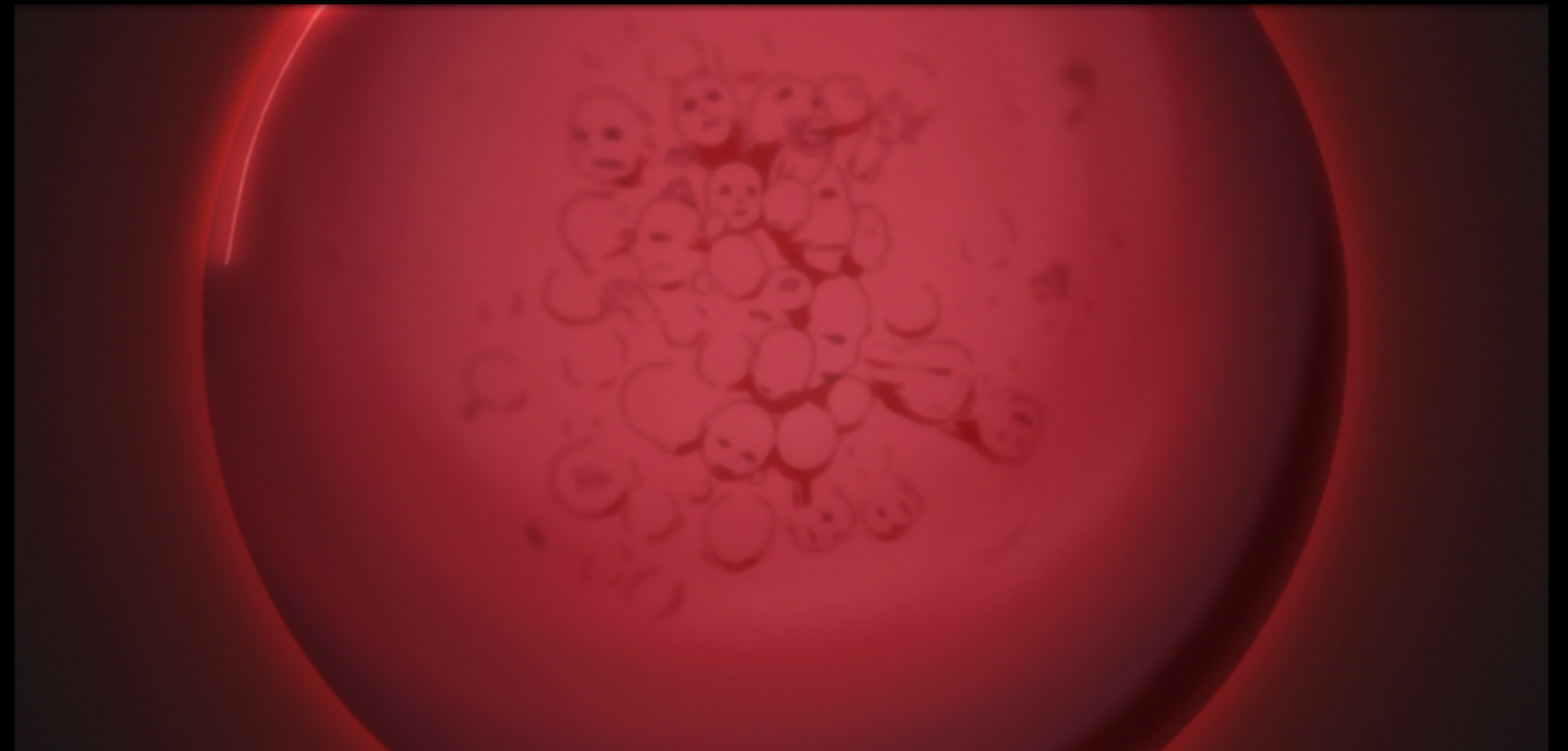


# CONTRIBUTIONS

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## RUNTIME SACRIFICE

- ▶ Sacrifices range from 10 kJoules to 18,922 human souls
- ▶ Sacrifice value bounded  
**AT COMPILE TIME**





# CONTRIBUTIONS

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## BLOODSTONE

- ▶ Type-safe compiler with compile-time bounded runtime sacrifice
- ▶ True whole-program super-optimization possible with compile-time sacrifice

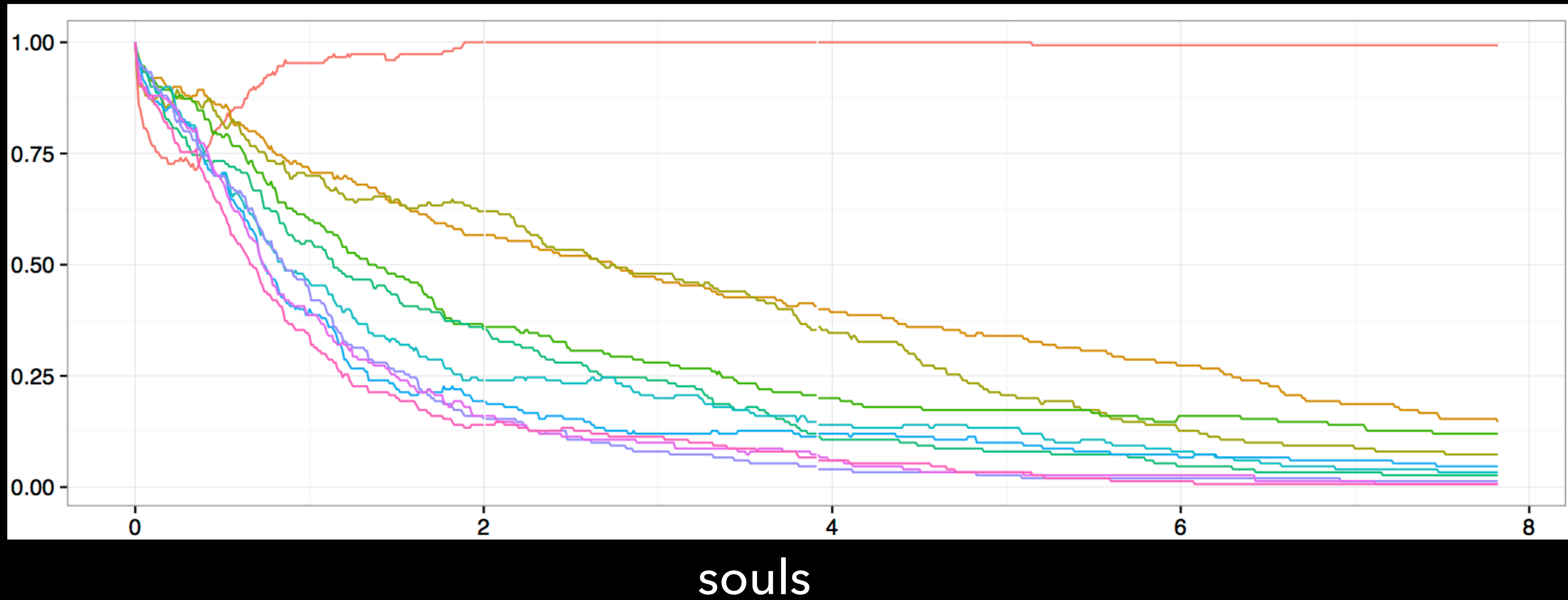




# RESULTS

## BLOODSTONE

Performance  
vs  
Optimal





# CONTRIBUTIONS

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## FUTURE WORK

- ▶ High-value sacrifice
  - ▶ other than souls
- ▶ Decrease compile-time sacrifice

